USC Annenberg Norman Lear Center Hollywood, Health and Society

# INTRODUCING: Palliative Care!

Palliative care is specialized medical care focused on providing relief from the symptoms and stress of serious illness. That includes pain and other symptom management, but also family needs, coordination of care, and emotional support.

## **A MIRACLE TREATMENT!**

- Improves quality of life!
- Reduces symptoms of depression!
- Lowers likelihood of hospitalization for complications of the disease!
- Improves survival!
- 75% of Americans don't know what it is!

Wait ... 75% of Americans don't even know what it is?

Unlike hospice, which cares for people just at the end of life, the goal of palliative care is to improve the quality of life for both the patient and family during active treatment, ideally years before the end.



Studies show that people who are on palliative care live longer.

## Most Cancer Doctors Don't Offer Palliative Care

Yet, for "reasons," two-thirds of patients living with a serious illness who could benefit from palliative care don't get it, and the majority of cancer physicians do not offer it despite endorsements from the American Cancer Society and the American Society of Clinical Oncology. A 2021 survey of oncologists showed that just 17% follow guidelines that recommend they refer a patient with metastatic disease to palliative care—yet these same oncologists acknowledged that early introduction of palliative care leads to better patient outcomes. Only 17% of oncologists surveyed in 2021 followed guidelines for

referring patients with metastatic disease to palliative care.

#### MONEY Palliativ

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Palliative teams require an upfront investment by hospitals and health systems, but existing payment systems often result in a negative return on that investment. If people go to hospitals less often, hospitals make less money.

#### PALLIATIVE ≠ HOSPICE

Physicians and patients, alike, often confuse the two, with physicians often telling patients they "aren't ready for palliative care." But palliative care is not a "treatment of last resort" reserved for the final weeks or days of a patient's life. Rather, it can and should be used to improve the years of life with a disease.



#### TRAINING

Physicians are trained to expertly treat and diagnose disease, but they get little to no training in addressing the physical, emotional, and spiritual pain associated with serious illness. If they're not taught how to talk about end of life decisions and palliative care, they often, simply, won't.

# Introducing the Miracle Treatment of Palliative Care!



### Why Is the Lack of Palliative Care a Problem?

Among people aged 70 and older being treated for incurable cancer, 41% believed they had more than five years to live-but only 10% of their oncologists agreed with their estimates. And nearly 60% of patients believed their terminal cancer could go away and never return.

Patients and families who don't know a person is dying often aren't prepared for the storm of decisions or the emotional shift required when active dying begins.

Data show that people who think their loved one had a bad death have more persistent grief, PTSD, and other mental health challenges.



At least 12 million adults and nearly 400,000 children in the **United States** are currently living with a serious illness and could benefit from palliative care.



\* Talk about it!

\* Financial incentives and physician training need to improve, but that won't happen until there is significant pressure to do so. Which means people need to know about the treatment that's proven to increase the quality and longevity of a patient's life.

\* If 75% of Americans don't know what palliative care is, there's a pretty good chance 3 out of 4 writers in your writer's room don't know about it, either.

\* Put it in your stories. We need stories about the patients who get a new lease on life thanks to palliative care; drama about the obstacles doctors and therapists must navigate to get their patients the care they need.

\* By 2034, the United States will have more people over the age of 65 than under the age of 18.

\* If doctors aren't ready to talk about palliative care, then our storytellers have to be. Starting the conversation early is the most important step.